

In the globalization frame, the so-called "emerging human rights", express the need of new rights; there are those related to the communication and the application of New Information and Communication Technologies (ICT). These new social tools have given course for a new public global space, contribute in a substantive way to development process centred in the person and its possibility of use is as well a condition for the exercise and the defense of the rest of human rights.

The importance of the new technologies affects every area of the world. Despite the existence of a digital gap in the Mediterranean area, especially in the south and oriental side, satellite televisions, internet products related to the mobile telephony and social networks are widely-spread, grow quickly and play a key role in social change process, modernization of social relations, but also in the conformation of new spaces of citizen activism. In many cases, the cyberspace has become in the field of action, and the refuge of political dissent and civic self-organization. There have also appeared transnational networks in the area, and even further, which defend specific interests.

In contexts of political authoritarianism or of situations of conflict as those who live the Mediterranean countries and especially arab countries, the use of the ICT has become a widely spread civic practice. This has provoked censorship and persecution by the authorities (internet, censorship, web pages shut down, imprisoning bloggers, etc). These violations of freedom of expression are increasingly present in the debate of human rights in UE relations, what challenges societies on both sides. The current revolts in several countries have put in evidence the importance of these new tools of social communication.

Fundación  
Pablo Iglesias



#### ORGANIZERS

Pablo Iglesias Foundation (Spain)  
Casa Árabe (Spain)  
Jean Jaurès Foundation (France)  
Friedrich Ebert Foundation (Spanish Office)



In collaboration with Euro-Arab  
Foundation of Higher Studies (Granada)

#### COORDINATOR

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#### VENUE

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#### WORKING LANGUAGES

Spanish, English, French

#### DATE

Wednesday 30<sup>th</sup> & Thursday 31<sup>st</sup> of March 2011



## VI HUMAN RIGHTS MEETING IN THE MEDITERRANEAN

Fundación Pablo Iglesias / Casa Árabe  
Fundación Jean Jaurès / Fundación Friedrich Ebert

NEW INFORMATION  
AND COMMUNICATION  
TECHNOLOGIES,  
NEW TOOLS FOR  
DEMOCRACY IN THE  
ARAB COUNTRIES?

Granada. Wednesday 30<sup>th</sup> & Thursday 31<sup>st</sup> of March 2011

## WEDNESDAY, MARCH 30<sup>th</sup>

16:30 h. OPENING SESSION

**Salvador Clotas**  
Pablo Iglesias Foundation

**Gerard Fuchs**  
Jean Jaurès Foundation

**Lothar Witte**  
Friedrich Ebert Foundation

**Gema Martín Muñoz**  
Casa Árabe

17:00 h. INTRODUCTORY CONFERENCE

### **ICT AND HUMAN RIGHTS, A GENERAL APPROACH**

**Rafael González-Tablas Sastre**  
Member of the Laboratory of New Technologies and Human Rights.  
Sevilla University, Spain

18:00 h. BREAK

18:15 h. ROUND TABLE

### **ICT IN ARAB COUNTRIES**

#### **ICT in Arab countries, a general view**

**Habib Battah**  
Freelance journalist, filmmaker and media critic based in Beirut and New York

#### **Virtual space, scenario of alternative communication and expression of dissent**

**Yves Gonzalez-Quijano**  
IFPO, Beyrouth; website “Culture et politique árabe”

#### **Social Networks in the Arab Countries**

**Ahmed Naji**  
Journalist and Blogger

Chair Person and Moderator:  
**Olga Del Río**  
Professor of Communication Sciences Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona  
y Universitat de Girona

20:00 h. DEBATE

## THURSDAY, MARCH 31<sup>st</sup>

9:30 h. ROUND TABLE

### **ICT USE BY DEFFENDERS OF HUMAN RIGHTS AND CIVIL SOCIETY**

#### **ICT and civil society in the Arab countries**

**Abdallah Saaf**  
CERSS, Rabat

**Larbi Chouikha**  
Human rights activist and professor at Tunis University

#### **Deconstructing Internet Censorship and Control**

**Ben Wagner**  
European University Institute, Florence

#### **Current methods of internet leaks and control: landscape in Middle East and Magreb**

**Kavé Salamatian**  
Professor at the University of Savoie. Director of the European Doctoral School  
on Internet Science

#### **Women and ICT in the Arab countries**

**Dina Atef Mandour**  
Faculty of Economics and Political Science, Cairo University

Chair Person and Moderator:  
**Gerard Fuchs**  
Head of International Cooperation Department of the Jean Jaurès Foundation

11:30 h. BREAK

12:00 h. DEBATE

14:00 h. LUNCH

16:00 h. ROUND TABLE

### **ICT, DEMOCRACY AND CITIZENSHIP**

#### **Transnational construction of identity: the Palestinian case**

**Miriyam Aouragh**  
Oxford Internet Institute. UK

#### **ICT and transnational political action (Palestine, Lebanon, Iraq, Tunis...)**

**Laurie E. King**  
Center for Contemporary Arab Studies, Georgetown University

#### **ICT and Tahir revolution in Egypt**

**Gamal Eid**  
The Arabic Network for Human Rights Information, Egypt

#### **Human Rights, protests and ICT. The Tunisian experience**

**Sofiène Ben Haj M'Hamed**  
Blogger. Tunisia

Chair Person and Moderator:  
**Gregorio Cámara**  
Professor of Constitutional Law at the University of Granada. Director of the Chair  
Fernando de los Rios

18:00 h. DEBATE

19:30 h. CLOSING

**Gema Martín Muñoz**

**Gerard Fuchs**

**Lothar Witte**

**Salvador Clotas**